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The basis for the Nomenclature of taxa and syntaxa used should be indicated in the Methods section.

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Formats for citations

Chazdon, R. L., Williams, K., & Field, C. B. (1988). Interactions between crown structure and light environment in five rainforest *Piper* species. *American Journal of Botany*, 75, 1459–1471.

Connor, H. E. (1981). Evolution of reproductive systems in the Gramineae. *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden*, 68, 48–74.

Grime, J. P. (1979). *Plant strategies and vegetation processes*. Chichester: Wiley.

Key, B. A. (1979). *Soil enrichment under chalk scrub and re-establishment of chalk grassland after scrub clearance*. Ph.D. thesis, University of Cambridge.

Prentice, C. (1992). Climate change and long-term vegetation dynamics. In: D. C. Glenn-Lewin, R. A. Peet & T. T. Veblen (Eds.), *Plant succession: Theory and prediction* pp. 293–339. New York: Chapman & Hall.

Waser, N. M., & Price, M. V. (1991). Outcrossing distance effects in *Delphinium nelsonii*: Pollen loads, pollen tubes, and seed set. *Ecology*, 72, 171–179.

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